

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 82,890
Percent Female 50.9

Population per square mile 140
Rank in state 15
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	8,680	9,000	17,680
15-19	2,970	3,140	6,108
20-24	2,290	2,400	4,690
25-29	2,320	2,370	4,690
30-34	3,020	3,030	6,050
35-39	3,300	3,500	6,800
40-44	3,080	3,290	6,370
45-54	4,960	4,960	9,920
55-64	3,700	3,530	7,230
65-74	3,710	3,150	6,860
75-84	2,930	1,850	4,780
85+	1,260	450	1,710
Total	42,220	40,670	82,890

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	10,460	10,940	21,400
18-44	15,200	15,790	30,990
45-64	8,660	8,490	17,150
65+	7,900	5,450	13,350
Total	42,220	40,670	82,890

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	15	35	40	5,606
5-17	11	27	31	15,715
18-44	8	21	24	30,875
45-64	4	12	14	15,133
65+	8	37	42	11,813

CANCER INCIDENCE (1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	39
Lung	38
Breast	78
Prostate	70
All others	210
Total	435

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$22,919

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	44,945	
Number employed	42,857	
Number unemployed	2,088	
Unemployment rate	4.6%	

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	1,017
Patients per 10,000 pop	123

Nursing Homes	8
Licensed beds	1,068
Occupancy rate (percent)	95.0%
Residents on 12/31/95	994
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	67

Activities Reported Number Per 10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	1,370	165
Total visits	3,871	467
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	320	39
Infant/child hlth	1,060	128
Infectious & parasitic	480	58
Circulatory	544	66
Prenatal	195	24
Postpartum	372	45

WIC Participants 1,934 233

Clinic Visits	13,784	1,663
Immunization	7,150	863
Blood pressure	195	24

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	103	12
Public health nuisance	187	23

School Health		
Vision screenings	5,656	683
Hearing screenings	2,303	278

Health Education		
Community sessions	33	4
Community attendance	1,041	126
School sessions	171	21
School attendance	4,308	520

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	23	2.8
Administrators	2	0.3
Public health nurses	10	1.2
Public health aides	4	0.5
Environmental specialists	1	0.1

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$1,083,902	\$13.08
Local taxes	\$606,414	\$7.32

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 898

Crude Live Birth Rate 10.8

General Fertility Rate 52.9

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 17 . %Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after

previous cesarean 20 2

Forceps 38 4

Other vaginal 689 77

Primary cesarean 104 12

Repeat cesarean 47 5

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1,500 gm 14 .

1,500-2,499 gm 46 5.1

2,500+ gm 838 93.3

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 331 37

Second 297 33

Third 163 18

Fourth or higher 107 12

Unknown 0 .

First PrenatalVisit Births Percent

1st trimester 827 92

2nd trimester 58 6

3rd trimester 9 .

No visits 4 .

Unknown 0 .

Number of PrenatalCare visits Births Percent

No visits 4 .

1-4 visits 12 .

5-9 visits 78 9

10-12 visits 277 31

13+ visits 527 59

Unknown 0 .

Marital Statusof Mother Births Percent

Married 715 80

Not married 183 20

Unknown 0 .

Educationof Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 29 3

Some high school 95 11

High school 338 38

Some college 280 31

College graduate 155 17

Unknown 1 .

Smoking Statusof Mother Births Percent

Smoker 201 22

Nonsmoker 697 78

Unknown 0 .

Race of MotherTotal Births
Births Percent

White 858 96

Black 2 .

Other 38 4

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)

Births Percent

57 6.6

. .

3 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown

Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

804 94 45 5 9 .

. 21 55 . 13 . 4 .

.

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)

Births Percent

. .

4 .

7 .

20 9.8

15 .

12 .

1 .

1 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown

Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

1 . 6 . 1 .

15 . 7 . 1 .

44 85 7 . 4 .

187 91 14 . 4 .

294 95 13 . 4 .

215 95 10 . 1 .

53 88 5 . 2 .

18 . 3 . . .

.

Age of MotherFertility
Births Rate

<15 2 --

15-17 21 12

18-19 52 44

20-24 205 89

25-29 311 134

30-34 226 75

35-39 60 18

40+ 21 7

Unknown 0 --

Teenage Births

75 25

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	28
Giardiasis	17
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	10
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	0
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	19
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	64
Genital Herpes	24
Gonorrhea	9
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	14,361
Non-compliant	147
Percent Compliant	99.0

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 819
Crude Death Rate 988

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	6	.
15-19	1	.
20-34	14	.
35-54	47	204
55-64	67	927
65-74	179	2,610
75-84	230	4,817
85+	264	15,439

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	8	.
Neonatal	5	.
Post-neonatal	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	8	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	3	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	5	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	13	.
Neonatal	5	.
Fetal	8	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	253	305
Coronary heart disease	189	228
Cancer (total)	188	227
Lung	38	46
Colorectal	17	.
Female breast	13	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	46	55
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	26	31
Pneumonia & Influenza	39	47
Injuries	49	59
Motor vehicle	15	.
Diabetes	13	.
Infectious & Parasitic	20	24
Suicide	9	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	7	.
Other Drugs	7	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	1,016	18
Alcohol-Related	104	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	63	0
For Speeding	60	0
Motorcyclist	45	1
Bicyclist	42	1
Pedestrian	18	1

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	702	8.5	4.7	\$9,103	\$77
<18	88	4.1	3.0	\$7,149	\$29
18-44	181	5.8	4.7	\$9,775	\$57
45-64	132	7.7	4.0	\$8,347	\$64
65+	301	22.6	5.4	\$9,601	\$217
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	104	1.3	6.2	\$11,084	\$14
65+	101	7.6	6.2	\$11,144	\$84
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	48	0.6	1.7	\$3,236	\$2
18-44	24	0.8	1.6	\$3,595	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	519	6.3	8.4	\$4,965	\$31
<18	98	4.6	11.9	\$6,918	\$32
18-44	237	7.6	6.7	\$3,686	\$28
45-64	79	4.6	7.2	\$4,496	\$21
65+	105	7.9	9.9	\$6,383	\$50
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	575	6.9	4.5	\$11,619	\$81
45-64	200	11.7	3.8	\$11,723	\$137
65+	350	26.2	5.0	\$11,829	\$310
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	407	4.9	7.9	\$13,930	\$68
18-44	34	1.1	8.8	\$18,662	\$20
45-64	119	6.9	7.0	\$13,289	\$92
65+	243	18.2	8.2	\$13,082	\$238
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	51	1.2	2.7	\$5,878	\$7
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	35	0.4	9.3	\$14,245	\$6
65+	26	1.9	9.0	\$13,549	\$26
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	29	0.3	7.5	\$14,852	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	74	0.9	5.6	\$6,768	\$6
65+	28	2.1	6.7	\$6,146	\$13

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	286	3.5	3.9	\$2,255	\$8
18-44	219	7.1	3.3	\$1,747	\$12
45-64	49	2.9	6.3	\$3,913	\$11
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	360	4.3	6.4	\$7,501	\$33
<18	85	4.0	3.3	\$2,921	\$12
45-64	31	1.8	7.0	\$10,252	\$19
65+	221	16.6	7.8	\$9,273	\$154
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	272	3.3	5.0	\$7,297	\$24
45-64	47	2.7	4.7	\$7,733	\$21
65+	216	16.2	5.1	\$7,167	\$116
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	186	2.2	4.4	\$4,782	\$11
<18	48	2.2	2.8	\$3,135	\$7
18-44	19
45-64	35	2.0	4.2	\$4,311	\$9
65+	84	6.3	6.0	\$6,444	\$41
Drug-Related					
Total	25	0.3	6.3	\$3,910	\$1
18-44	18
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	9,979	120.4	4.6	\$6,855	\$826
<18	1,807	84.5	3.1	\$3,869	\$327
18-44	2,587	83.5	3.2	\$4,606	\$384
45-64	1,731	101.0	4.7	\$8,540	\$863
65+	3,854	288.9	6.2	\$9,008	\$2,603
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *					
Total	1,434	17.3	5.2	\$5,999	\$104
<18	285	13.3	2.7	\$3,072	\$41
18-44	187	6.0	4.1	\$5,013	\$30
45-64	205	12.0	4.5	\$5,853	\$70
65+	757	56.8	6.6	\$7,384	\$419

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.